

PhD Candidate

Eleftherios Paraskevopoulos

Physical Therapist, MSc, OMT, PhDc

eparaskevopo@uniwa.gr



PhD Thesis Summary: The effects of Cross Education in overhead athletes with scapular dyskinesis

PhD Candidate: Paraskevopoulos Eleftherios

Supervisor: Dr. Papandreou Maria

Members of Advisory Committee: Dr. Gioftsos Georgios, Dr. Georgoudis Georgios

Department of Physiotherapy

University of West Attica-UNIWA, 2021



Volleyball athletes as athletes who basically perform activities above shoulder height, show the highest rates of Scapular Dyskinesis. Kinetic chain rehabilitation exercises have shown great research interest as it is claimed that they improve the motor control and shoulder mobility. Also, a type of intervention, known as Cross Education, can enhance the results of Kinetic chain rehabilitation exercises. The purpose of this study is to also examine the adjunctive benefits of Kinetic chain rehabilitation exercises with the combined use of a mirror (Mirror Cross-Education - MCE) in a) shoulder symmetry, b) upper and lower chain balance through functional balance tests and c) throwing performance in professional volleyball athletes with Scapular Dyskinesis, by controlling at the same time the Ground Reaction Forces in relation to their impact in throwing performance. This study will recruit volleyball athletes and will be conducted in an Institutionalized Research Sports Lab. Investigating the effectiveness of research interventions in the kinetic chain and the motor characteristics of the scapulae in overhead athletes will prevent the occurrence of painful symptoms and faster diagnosis and treatment with significant economic and social benefits. Also, investigating the effectiveness of MCE can potentially accelerate athletes' return to sports activities with significant benefits for the athletes' professional careers as well as preventing premature retirement. Finally, a safe method of intervention will be proposed to restore Scapular Dyskinesis, with a lower financial burden given its ease of application and faster return-to-competition for professional athletes.

Ενδεικτική βιβλιογραφία:

Burn MB, McCulloch PC, Lintner DM, Liberman SR, Harris JD. Prevalence of scapular dyskinesia in overhead and nonoverhead athletes: a systematic review. *Orthop J Sports Med.* 2016;4(2). doi:10.1177/2325967115627608 Q17

Pires ED, Camargo PR. Analysis of the kinetic chain in asymptomatic individuals with and without scapular dyskinesia. *Clin Biomech.* 2018;54:8–15. doi:10.1016/j.clinbiomech.2018.02.017

van der Graaff E, Kom B, van Dis F, Gasparutto X, Hoozemans M, Veeger D. Asymmetry and evolution over a one-year period of the upward rotation of the scapula in youth baseball pitchers. *Int Biomech.* 2018;5(1):57–62. doi:10.1080/23335432.2018.1499441

McMullen J, Uhl TL. A kinetic chain approach for shoulder rehabilitation. *J Athl Train*. 2000;35(3):329–337.

Maenhout A, Van Praet K, Pizzi L, Van Herzeele M, Cools A. Electromyographic analysis of knee push up plus variations: what is the influence of the kinetic chain on scapular muscle activity? *Br J Sports Med*. 2010;44(14):1010–1015. doi:10.1136/bjsm.2009.

Saini SS, Shah SS, Curtis AS. Scapular dyskinesis and the kinetic chain: recognizing dysfunction and treating injury in the tennis athlete. *Curr Rev Musculoskelet Med*. 2020;13(6):748–756. doi:10.1007/s12178-020-09672-6

Howatson G, Zult T, Farthing JP, Zijdwind I, Hortobágyi T. Mirror training to augment cross-education during resistance training: a hypothesis. *Front Hum Neurosci*. 2013;7:396. doi:10.3389/fnhum.2013.00396

Perugini M, Gallucci M, Costantini G. A practical primer to power analysis for simple experimental designs. *Int Rev Soc Psychol*. Q19 2018;31. doi:10.5334/irsp.181

McClure P, Tate AR, Kareha S, Irwin D, Zlupko E. A clinical method for identifying scapular dyskinesis, part 1: reliability. *J Athl Train*. 2009;44(2):160–164. doi:10.4085/1062-6050-44.2.160

Rossi DM, Pedroni CR, Martins J, de Oliveira AS. Intrarater and interrater reliability of three classifications for scapular dyskinesis in athletes. *PLoS One*. 2017;12(7):e0181518. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0181518

Wassinger CA, Sole G, Osborne H. The role of experimentally induced subacromial pain on shoulder strength and throwing accuracy. *Manual Therapy*. 2012;17(5):411–415. doi:10.1016/j.math.2012.03.008

Whinton AK, Thompson KMA, Power GA, Burr JF. Testing a novel isokinetic dynamometer constructed using a 1080 Quantum. *PLoS One*. 2018;13(7):e0201179. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0201179

Howenstein J, Kipp K, Sabick M. Peak horizontal ground reaction forces and impulse correlate with segmental energy flow in youth baseball pitchers. *J Biomech*. 2020;108:109909. doi:10.1016/j.jbiomech.2020.109909

MacWilliams BA, Choi T, Perezous MK, Chao EY, McFarland EG. Characteristic ground-reaction forces in baseball pitching. *Am J Sports Med.* 1998;26(1):66–71. doi:10.1177/03635465980260012801

Ramsey D, Croftin R. Stride length: the impact on propulsion and bracing ground reaction force in overhand throwing. *Sports Biomech.* Q20 2018;18. doi:10.1080/14763141.2018.1442872